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Welcome

On behalf of the faculty of the clinical laboratory sciences, I am pleased to welcome you to an exciting and dynamic profession. Since this profession is continuously expanding, the B.S. in Clinical Laboratory Sciences is only a step toward becoming a professional clinical laboratory scientist. It is critically important for you to realize that health care providers and employers want graduates who are not only technically competent but also excellent communicators, critical thinkers, and problem solvers.

In order for you to understand the direction and philosophy of education and learning of our school and this program, I’ve included the Program’s Mission Statement, Program Goals, and Career Entry Level Competencies for you to read.

Upon successful completion of this program, you will have gained the minimum knowledge skills and competencies to function as a competent clinical laboratory scientist at job entry level. We, the faculty, desire to assist you in becoming a successful clinical laboratory scientist by enhancing your critical thinking and communication skills. We also want you to be proud of your accomplishments, abilities, and potential, and we want to be able to say that we are pleased to have you as a colleague. Our reward is your success.

Eastern Michigan University and, hence, the Program in Clinical Laboratory Sciences, is an equal opportunity institution and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, age, marital status, national origin, disability, or status as a disabled or Vietnam-era veteran. The Constitution and Bylaws of the University afford equal treatment regardless of political views or affiliation, and sexual orientation.

Contact information for the CLS Program:

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Program Director, Clinical Laboratory Science Program
342 Marshall Building, Eastern Michigan University
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Email: lshetron@emich.edu
This Handbook was prepared to provide you a quick reference to certain program information and policies. You should keep it in an accessible place. Revisions and/or additions will be distributed separately.

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Phone: (734) 487-4096
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Clinical Laboratory Science Faculty

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Clinical Affiliates and Instructors

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Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, MI
James K. Zabawski, M.S., CLSp(CG)
313-916-1490

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Peggy A. Wenk, B.S., HTL(ASCP)
248-551-9079

Medical Laboratory Science:

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Beverly Smith, Program Coordinator

Garden City Hospital, 6245 Inkster Road, Garden City, MI
Eric Emme, Education Coordinator

Mercy Memorial Hospital, 718 N. Macomb St., Monroe, MI
Brad Stotz, Education Coordinator

VA Ann Arbor Health Care System, 2215 Fuller Rd. Ann Arbor, MI
Kathy Miller, Education Coordinator

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Mission Statement

The Eastern Michigan University CLS Program exists to provide collaborative leadership in health care and health promotion by:

Employing innovative teaching strategies to prepare competent, caring, adaptable, critical thinking practitioners.

Conducting and applying research to expand the knowledge base of health care and its delivery.

Improving the quality of life of the citizens of the region through community and professional service.

Our mission is to lead, through academic excellence, regional health promotion efforts and health care delivery into the next century.

Program Goals

The Clinical Laboratory Science Program will prepare entry level clinical laboratory scientists/medical technologists (CLS/MT) who demonstrate professionalism reflective of the standards of practice and code of ethics which underlie the profession.

The program will prepare entry level clinical laboratory scientists who will provide accurate results of diagnostic laboratory tests.

The program will prepare entry level clinical laboratory scientists who will facilitate maximal output of services of the clinical laboratory.

Career Entry-Level Competencies

A technologist has the appropriate educational background to perform laboratory procedures using established and approved protocols that require the broad exercise of the independent judgment and responsibility with minimal technical supervision; maintains equipment and records; performs quality assurance activities related to test performance. The term technologist includes persons who perform a broad range of laboratory procedures as well as persons who concentrate their activities in an area such as blood banking, chemistry, hematology, immunology, microbiology, histology, cytology or cytogenetics.
The technologist reports to a supervisor or laboratory director. The technologist has an understanding of the roles and relationships of practitioners in the health-related fields. The technologist's role subsumes all aspects of the technician's role. The following are examples of the scope of entry level competencies for the technologist.

In collaboration with a supervisor, he or she:

- Recognizes, evaluates and solves problems related to the collection and processing of biological specimens for analysis
- Performs specimen collection and processing, complex laboratory procedures on clinical samples; recognizes deviation from expected results; analyzes and corrects problems using scientific principles and reports results in a timely and accurate method
- Correlates and interprets data based on knowledge of pathophysiology
- Analyzes quality control data, makes judgments concerning the results and takes appropriate action to maintain accuracy and precision
- Answers inquiries regarding specimen collection and processing, test results, methodology, test specificity and sensitivity, and specific factors that can influence test results
- Participates in the evaluation of new techniques and procedures in the laboratory in terms of personnel, equipment, space, method comparison, cost analysis, and establishment of reference intervals; writes and revises technical procedures
- Incorporates principles of educational methodology in the instruction of new employees and students and in the laboratory's in-service/continuing education program
- Gives direction and guidance to medical laboratory technicians and support personnel
- Performs all laboratory functions in a safe manner, including application of universal precautions as appropriate
- Establishes and maintains a productive and efficient work environment that promotes interpersonal relationships and a positive work attitude
- Communicates effectively using a variety of modes
- Maintains and practices ethical standards
- Maintains and respects patient confidentiality

Program Accreditation

The EMU Medical Laboratory Science Clinical Concentration is accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS).

National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences
5600 N. River Road, Suite 720
Rosemont, IL 60018-5119
847.939.3597 info@naacls.org http://www.naacls.org

Program Concentrations

The CLS Program offers four areas of concentration:
- Medical Laboratory Science - Clinical
- Medical Laboratory Science - Pre-Professional
- Histotechnology
- Cytogenetics
MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE CLINICAL CONCENTRATION

The Clinical Concentration prepares graduates to sit for the Medical Laboratory Scientist certification exam offered by the American Society for Clinical Pathology. Certified Medical Laboratory Scientists perform a wide variety of testing on blood and body fluids, and are employed by hospital, reference, and research laboratories. A second admission is required for this concentration.

Additional Requirements:

- AHPR 200 Medical Terminology
- BIO 110 Introductory Biology
- BIO 301 Genetics
- BIO 305 Cell and Molecular Biology
- CHEM 121 General Chemistry I
- CHEM 122 General Chemistry I Lab
- CHEM 123 General Chemistry II
- CHEM 124 General Chemistry II Lab
- CHEM 270 Survey of Organic Chemistry
- CHEM 271 Organic Chemistry Lab
- CHEM 351 Foundations of Biochemistry
- MATH 170 Elementary Statistics OR SOCL 250 Quantitative Applications in Sociology

Major Requirements:

- CLSC 200 Clinical Laboratory Techniques
- CLSC 300 Molecular Diagnostics
- CLSC 307 Urinalysis, Body Fluids, Hemostasis
- CLSC 332 Microbiology I
- CLSC 335 Clinical Immunology
- CLSC 336 Clinical Immunology Lab
- CLSC 401W Laboratory Management/Education
- CLSC 402 Clinical Chemistry
- CLSC 403 Clinical Chemistry Lab
- CLSC 407 Hematology
- CLSC 408 Hematology Lab
- CLSC 432 Clinical Microbiology
- CLSC 433 Clinical Microbiology Lab
- CLSC 434 Advanced Immunohematology
- CLSC 459 Clinical Microbiology Practicum II
- CLSC 450 Hematology/Coag Practicum
- *CLSC 452 Clinical Immunology/Immunohematology Practicum
- *CLSC 454 Clinical Chemistry Practicum
- *CLSC 456 Clinical Microbiology Practicum

*These four courses are an off-campus, full time clinical internship
MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE PRE-PROFESSIONAL CONCENTRATION

The professional concentration is the preferred course of study for students considering graduate school or advanced studies in the clinical sciences. The professional track also can be used as preparation for careers in medicine, dentistry, and veterinary science.

Additional Requirements:

- AHPR 200 Medical Terminology
- BIO 110 Introductory Biology I
- BIO 120 Introductory Biology II
- BIO 301 Genetics
- BIO 305 Cell and Molecular Biology
- CHEM 121 General Chemistry I
- CHEM 122 General Chemistry I Lab
- CHEM 123 General Chemistry II
- CHEM 124 General Chemistry II Lab
- CHEM 281 Quantitative Analysis
- CHEM 371 Organic Chemistry I
- CHEM 372 Organic Chemistry II
- CHEM 373 Organic Chemistry Lab
- CHEM 351 Foundations of Biochemistry
- PHY 221 Mechanics, Sound and Heat
- PHY 222 Electricity and Light
- MATH 170 Elementary Statistics OR SOCL 250 Quantitative Applications in Sociology

Recommended Courses:

- BIO 306 Cell and Molecular Biology and Genetics Lab
- PHIL 223 Medical Ethics

Major Requirements*:

- CLSC 200 Clinical Laboratory Techniques
- CLSC 300 Molecular Diagnostics
- CLSC 307 Urinalysis, Body Fluids, Hemostasis
- CLSC 332 Microbiology I
- CLSC 335 Clinical Immunology
- CLSC 336 Clinical Immunology Lab
- CLSC 401W Laboratory Management/Education
- CLSC 402 Clinical Chemistry
- CLSC 403 Clinical Chemistry Lab
- CLSC 407 Hematology
- CLSC 408 Hematology Lab
- CLSC 432 Clinical Microbiology
- CLSC 433 Clinical Microbiology Lab
- CLSC 434 Advanced Immunohematology

* Please note that CLSC labs are open to Clinical students first, then to students in the Professional concentration
HISTOTECHNOLOGY CONCENTRATION

Program Director: Peggy Wenk (William Beaumont Hospital)

Histotechnologists perform a variety of diagnostic and research procedures in the anatomic sciences. Basic histologic techniques involve the processing and staining of tissue specimens that have been removed from humans or animals by biopsy or autopsy. Advanced techniques involve the use of the electron microscope, immunofluorescence microscopy, autoradiography, cytogenetics and medical photography.

Students may be accepted into the histotechnology specialization after completing the required science, mathematics and clinical laboratory science courses. University general education requirements must also be met. The senior year consists of an 11-month internship at William Beaumont Hospital School of Histotechnology.

Additional Requirements:

- AHPR 200 Medical Terminology
- BIO 110 Introductory Biology I
- BIO 120 Introductory Biology II
- BIO 251 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- BIO 252 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
- BIO 301 Genetics
- BIO 305 Cell and Molecular Biology
- BIO 476 Mammalian Histology
- CHEM 121 General Chemistry I
- CHEM 122 General Chemistry I Lab
- CHEM 123 General Chemistry II
- CHEM 124 General Chemistry II Lab
- CHEM 270 Survey of Organic Chemistry
- CHEM 271 Organic Chemistry Lab
- CHEM 351 Foundations of Biochemistry
- MATH 170 Elementary Statistics OR SOCL 250 Quantitative Applications in Sociology
- PHIL 223 Medical Ethics

Major Requirements:

- CLSC 200 Clinical Laboratory Techniques
- CLSC 300 Molecular Diagnostics
- CLSC 307 Urinalysis, Body Fluids, Hemostasis
- CLSC 332 Microbiology I
- CLSC 335 Clinical Immunology
- CLSC 336 Clinical Immunology Lab
- CLSC 401W Laboratory Management/Education
- CLSC 407 Hematology
- CLSC 408 Hematology Lab
- *CLSC 416 Basic Histotechnique and Histochemical Staining Methods
- *CLSC 417 Basic Electron Microscopy
- *CLSC 418 Immunohisto-Cytochemistry

*These three courses are an off-campus, full time clinical internship

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CYTOGENETICS CONCENTRATION

Program Director: Jim Zabawski (Henry Ford Hospital)

Cytogenetic technologists work independently under general supervision and can interpret and implement established procedures to prepare biological specimens for cytogenetics analysis, perform the analysis and construct and interpret karyotypes.

Students may be accepted into the cytogenetics specialization after completing the required science, mathematics and clinical laboratory science courses. University general education requirements must also be met. The senior year consists of a two semester internship at Henry Ford Hospital in the Cytogenetics department. The program consists of an integrated presentation of didactic material and intensive laboratory study in the area of cytogenetics that includes specimen preparation, cell culture, chromosome analysis, microscopy and photography.

Additional Requirements:

- AHPR 200 Medical Terminology
- BIO 110 Introductory Biology I
- BIO 120 Introductory Biology II
- BIO 301 Genetics
- BIO 305 Cell and Molecular Biology
- BIO 476 Mammalian Histology
- CHEM 121 General Chemistry I
- CHEM 122 General Chemistry I Lab
- CHEM 123 General Chemistry II
- CHEM 124 General Chemistry II Lab
- CHEM 270 Survey of Organic Chemistry
- CHEM 271 Organic Chemistry Lab
- CHEM 351 Foundations of Biochemistry
- MATH 170 Elementary Statistics OR SOCL 250 Quantitative Applications in Sociology

Major Requirements:

- CLSC 200 Clinical Laboratory Techniques
- CLSC 300 Molecular Diagnostics
- CLSC 332 Microbiology I
- CLSC 335 Clinical Immunology
- CLSC 336 Clinical Immunology Lab
- CLSC 401W Laboratory Management/Education
- CLSC 407 Hematology
- CLSC 408 Hematology Lab
- *CLSC 410 Cytogenetics Clinical Internship I
- *CLSC 411 Cytogenetics Clinical Internship II

*These two courses are an off-campus, full-time clinical internship
Criteria for Program Admission

Any EMU student can be admitted into the Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program by declaring their Major Area of Study as Clinical Laboratory Sciences in the Academic Advising Office, 3rd floor, Pierce Hall. After declaring your major, a CLS advisor will be assigned. You should make an appointment as soon as possible to review your coursework, to determine your area of study (concentration), and to plan the sequence of courses you need to take. It is also important to meet with your CLS faculty advisor each semester to avoid any delays in your academic progress. Please contact the CLS Program Director if you have any questions about advising procedures.

Second Admission

The CLS Medical Laboratory Science concentration requires a second admission, and is highly competitive. Applications are due by March 15th, with interviews scheduled in April. For details about the application process, please refer to the CLS Second Admission Application Packet.

Students are eligible to apply to the program after completion of a minimum of 60 semester hours, including 45 semester hours of prerequisite mathematics and science courses. Applicants must have a minimum GPA of 2.8, with no grade below ‘C’ in any BIO, CHEM, MATH, or CLSC course. In addition, the applicant must not have repeated any BIO, CHEM, MATH, or CLSC course more than once. Prerequisite courses for admission to the clinical internship may be taken at this University, another four-year college or university, or at a community college. The following courses must be completed before an application will be considered: Organic Chemistry with lab (CHEM 270/271), Introductory Biology (BIO 110), and Clinical Laboratory Techniques (CLSC 200).

International students must have a TOEFL score of 570 or above (230 on the computer-based exam or 88 on the internet-based exam).

Those applicants that are accepted will be required to attend group visits to our clinical sites. These are scheduled in September and October.

If accepted, clinical assignments will be based on your application, references, GPA, interview, clinical site rankings of students, and student clinical site preferences. The program does not take location of clinical sites into consideration when making assignments.

Placement in an internship requires that the student carry personal health insurance, has all required vaccinations, a drug screen, and a background check. These requirements are the student’s financial responsibility.

There are separate applications and procedures for Histotechnology and Cytotechnology programs. Students must apply directly to these hospital-based programs. For more information, please review the application information located at the end of this Handbook.

Criteria for Program Continuance

Students accepted into the program must maintain a GPA of 2.7 to continue in the program, with no grade below ‘C’ in any BIO, CHEM, MATH, or CLSC course. A grade of ‘D’ (including ‘D+’ or ‘D-’) or ‘E’ in
any course in the major will, upon recommendation by the Program Review Committee, result in dismissal from the CLS Program.

Freedom from any kind of administrative, academic, or social probation must be maintained. While on academic probation, no student may register for, remain in, or receive credit for science courses or practical arts courses in the CLS Program major.

Continuance in the Clinical Internship is based upon passing each Practicum with a grade of ‘credit’. All practicum courses are graded as credit/no credit as defined in the EMU Undergraduate Catalog. The EMU grade grievance policy applies to all clinical practicum courses.

To graduate from Eastern Michigan University with a bachelor of science degree in Clinical Laboratory Science, a student must fulfill general education requirements, CLS program requirements, and electives to equal the minimum total of 124 college-level credits. The catalog requirements in effect at the time of a student’s initial registration at a college or University or the requirements of a subsequent catalog, including those in effect at the time of the student’s graduation, may be used to complete graduation requirements.

**Certification Exam**

Upon successful completion of the MLS Clinical Concentration, graduates are eligible to sit for the American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP) exam to become a certified Medical Laboratory Scientist. For more information about the exam, visit [www.ascp.org](http://www.ascp.org).

**Code of Ethics**

Being fully cognizant of my responsibilities in practice of medical laboratory science, I affirm my willingness to discharge my duties with accuracy, thoughtfulness, and care. Realizing that the knowledge obtained concerning patients in the course of my work must be treated as confidential, I hold inviolate the confidence placed in me by patients and physicians. Recognizing that my integrity and that of my profession must be pledged to the absolute reliability of my work, I will conduct myself at all times in a manner appropriate to the dignity of my profession.

**Essential Functions**

To progress successfully through the curriculum and to function as a practicing clinical laboratory scientist, the individual must be able to perform complex psychomotor skills correctly.

It is recommended that applicants for the clinical internship consider their abilities to perform clinical laboratory procedures. To meet these requirements the individual must:

- Display manual dexterity, fine motor skills and good eye-hand coordination for handling small samples for various body fluids, micropipettes, and test tubes, and adjust instruments to perform laboratory procedures in a safe manner, according to OSHA guidelines
- Show visual acuity for microscopic analysis, computer screens, small devices
- Distinguish and discriminate colors and shadings used in stains and chemical reactions
- Use reasonable judgment under stressful conditions
- Have physical, mental, and emotional health to perform productively, accurately, and in a timely manner
- Read and communicate in English (verbal and written)
- Communicate with patients, caregivers, healthcare professionals, supervisors, and administrators
- Ability to hear, using assistive devices if necessary
- Be responsible for transportation to clinical sites

You may be asked to demonstrate your abilities for any or all of the above Essential Functions prior to acceptance into the clinical internship.

**Affective Performance**

The student must demonstrate appropriate values, attitudes, and ethical standards of practice universally held by members of the profession. The CLS program will follow all University policies stated in the ‘Student Conduct Code and University Disciplinary Process’ which is found in the undergraduate catalog [http://catalog.emich.edu/](http://catalog.emich.edu/).

The student must maintain strict confidentiality of patient information and test results. The student must safeguard the dignity and privacy of patients and provide patient information only to appropriate health care professionals, per the policies of the clinical site.

**Early Concern Note**

The EMU CLS Program has adopted the Early Concern Note process to help students identify behaviors that could potentially limit their ability to engage effectively as a medical laboratory scientist and to develop action plans to address such behaviors. Your advisor and the program director will work with you to support you to successfully carry out your plan.
Early Concern Note

Please complete this note if you have any concerns about the professional and/or academic behavior of a clinical laboratory science student.

Student Name ____________________________________________________________

Course(s): ___________________________ Date: ___________________________

Name, title/role of person(s) initiating Early Concern Note (print):
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

Names of persons in attendance at meeting to discuss/develop Early Concern Note:
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

This form is being [ ] my direct observation(s) or encounter(s) with this student completed based on: [ ] information about this student provided to me by a third party [ ] other: ___________________________

A student with any of the following patterns of behavior is not meeting the professional and/or academic standards of the profession of clinical laboratory science. Please mark the area which best describes your concerns about this student. Provide comments in the space provided on the back.

Integrity and Personal Responsibility: The student
[ ] fails to fulfill responsibilities reliably
[ ] misrepresents or falsifies actions and/or information
[ ] fails to accept responsibility for actions
[ ] fails to respect patient confidentiality
[ ] Other ____________________________________________________

Motivation to Pursuit of Excellence and Insight for Self-improvement: The student
[ ] displays inadequate personal commitment to learning
[ ] is resistant or defensive in accepting constructive criticism
[ ] remains unaware of his/her limits
[ ] resists considering or making changes based on feedback
[ ] appears to seek or accept the minimally acceptable level of effort as a goal
[ ] Other ____________________________________________________

Personal Interactions - Compassion and Respect: The student
[ ] inadequately establishes rapport or empathy with patients or families
[ ] does not function and interact appropriately within groups
[ ] is insensitive to the needs, feelings or wishes of others
[ ] uses demeaning or disrespectful language about others
[ ] is abusive or arrogant during times of stress
[ ] fails to maintain a professional appearance/attire
[ ] Other ____________________________________________________

Academic Performance Issues: The student
[ ] consistently fails to complete individual assignments by course deadlines
[ ] consistently fails to complete individual or group assignments according to course instructions
[ ] currently is demonstrating academic performance that will likely lead to a course grade lower than a C
[ ] consistently fails to contribute to course group processes
[ ] demonstrates insufficient participation as related to course activities
[ ] Other ____________________________________________________
This page must be used to describe details and examples of student behaviors which led to the completion of this form. This form will be shared with the student and the information will be used to counsel the student on the problem(s) identified.

DETAILS/EXAMPLES:
STUDENT COMMENTS (required):

PLANNED NEXT STEPS FOLLOWING MEETING:

Instructions:

1. Meet with the student to review/discuss the concerns on the Early Concern Note.
2. Ask the student to complete the student comment section above.
3. Discuss an action plan with the student to address the behavior(s).
4. Student should submit a plan in writing.
5. Student and instructor signatures are required.

Signature(s) and Title(s) of individuals completing report:

___________________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________ Date __________________

I have reviewed the contents of this Early Concern Note with the student: [ ] YES [ ] NO

For completion by the student:

I have read this evaluation and discussed it with the course or fieldwork instructor. The student’s signature on this form is intended only to verify that the student has reviewed the form with the course or fieldwork instructor.

Student Signature ___________________________ Date ________________

Modified with permission from the work of Maxine Papadakis papadakm@medsch.ucsf.edu
Clinical Internship Dress Code

To promote a professional image, the student is expected to wear the following:

- A clean, white lab coat with a name tag, or other appropriate protective laboratory wear as indicated by the clinical site
- Street clothes such as slacks and shirts or skirts and blouses. No jeans, sweat suits, or shorts should be worn. Extremes in dress style should be avoided. *Dress professionally.*
- Remove jewelry from piercings before arriving at the clinical site
- Note that many hospitals are ‘fragrance free’, so avoid wearing perfume or cologne to the clinical site
- No head phones
- Long hair should be tied back

The above guidelines are designed for student safety, professional development, and patient consideration. Any student who does not follow these guidelines may be asked to leave and return in the appropriate dress.

Transportation During Clinical Internship

Throughout the clinical internship it is the student’s responsibility to provide transportation to and from the facility. This might be managed through private or public transportation, arrangements with classmates, etc. University transportation is not available for this purpose.

Performance Assessment, Expectations, and Grading

The Clinical Practicum Grading Criteria will consist of the following:

1. Completion of study questions provided by EMU Faculty and/or clinical instructors.
2. Completion of all technical tasks as indicated by EMU Faculty and/or clinical instructors.
3. Successful completion of written examinations with a minimum passing grade of 70%.
5. Satisfactory evaluation of clinical performance conducted by clinical instructors.
6. Handling of student complaints related to clinical rotations.
   A. Students will discuss the problem with the clinical instructor.
   B. If the problem is not resolved the student will contact the Program Director.

Determination of Grade Credit/No Credit

In order to achieve a grade of "credit" for a clinical rotation, the student must have a total score of 70% or greater on the combined evaluation of the Clinical rotation task list score, Professional evaluation score and any pre or post test scores.

Final grade determinations of credit or no credit are assigned at the end of the clinical rotation by the EMU faculty coordinator, after discussion with the student and clinical instructor. *All three evaluations will be considered and failure of any one of the three may result in a no credit grade with possible dismissal from the program.*
If a student fails a rotation and is removed from the rotation by the clinical site, the clinical instructors and EMU faculty will review the evaluations. They will determine if the student will be able to continue in the program and be allowed to remediate the material in the rotation that the student failed or was removed from.

Evaluation of Students’ Professional Capabilities

Clinical affiliates will evaluate each student’s performance in the following areas during their clinical training:

Initiative
- Performs routine assigned tasks
- Seeks unsolicited tasks

Interest
- Asks relevant questions
- Is alert and attentive

Responsibility
- Completes required assignments
- Informs instructor when leaving area

Reaction to Criticism
- Accepts constructive criticism
- Applies constructive criticism as positive information

Interpersonal Relationships
- Works as a team member
- Functions well with others in a teacher/student setting
- Helps others willing

Professional Performance
- Maintains work quality and quantity under stress
- Maintains professional composure

Integrity
- Admits to errors or mistakes
- Follows procedures without shortcuts
- Shows consistent attention to detail

Cleanliness and Orderliness
- Leaves working area clean and neat
- Replenishes supplies and reagents

Promptness
- Arrives on time
- Begins work promptly

Confidence
- Displays confidence after instruction
- Recognizes limitations

Illness Policy

In case of illness, students are responsible for contacting the primary instructor within one hour of scheduled arrival. Advance notice is requested.
If more than one day will be missed due to illness or catastrophe, the student should contact the clinical site coordinator and the EMU Program Director.

Students will be expected to complete all objectives. If this is not possible because of missed days, additional clinical time will be required. Any missed time in excess of two hours must be made up. Make-up time will be scheduled at the convenience of the clinical instructor and may be scheduled in the evening and/or weekends.

**Unexcused Absences**

If a student has any unexcused absence from any one rotation, the student will be removed from that rotation which will result in failure and dismissal from the program.

**Minimizing Health Hazards**

In order that the risk of health hazards is minimized in the laboratory, each student is required to comply with the safety regulations established by the assigned facility. Each clinical facility has well-developed standards for safety, in addition to commonplace regulations such as lab coats and closed footwear. The student is responsible for providing his/her own protective clothing and for complying with safety regulations.

Prior to acceptance into clinical rotations, students are required to provide documentation of immunizations, including rubella, rubeola, and tetanus (see Immunization Record, page 26). A hepatitis B vaccine must be received or formally declined (see Hepatitis B form, page 25). Vaccinations may be received from the student’s personal physician or on campus at the Snow Health Center.

Clinical affiliates must provide emergency health care for illness or injuries resulting from clinical assignment, although students are responsible for any costs associated with treatment.

Students accepted for clinical internships must carry personal health insurance.

**Screening**

Many of our clinical affiliates require that students provide a background check and a drug screen. All students accepted for clinical internship are required to provide a background check and a drug screen at their own expense.

**Malpractice Liability Insurance**

All EMU students at clinical sites that are enrolled in the CLS program are covered by an institutional policy provided by EMU that provides liability insurance. It is the responsibility of the CLS program to advise students regarding liability insurance coverage. EMU requires no responsibility on the part of the clinical site to provide liability insurance coverage for students.
Campus Provisions for Health Care

Snow Health Center provides a variety of medical services, which are available to all Eastern Michigan University students and their spouses. The Health Center is open weekdays, but is closed Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays.

Snow Health Center is responsible for the provision of the following services: primary medical and emergency care, diagnosis and treatment of common injuries and illnesses, administration of vaccinations, immunizations and allergy shots, tuberculosis testing, specialty clinics for treating specific problems in the medical specialties of gynecology, dermatology, and mental health. The Health Center also assists in the student health insurance program and provides other ancillary services, including a prescription pharmacy, a medical laboratory, and a X-ray department.

Nominal charges are made for services rendered by the Health Center. Students utilizing the health service pay $1.25 per/hr at the time of registration and become eligible for reduced fees. Patients may consult the nurses on duty at any time without charge. The services of the mental health counselors are free of charge.

Student health insurance is offered to students wishing to have additional coverage for situations requiring medical attention beyond the scope of care available at the Snow Health Center. The Student Government promotes the insurance program, encouraging all students to participate who are not covered by another form of health insurance or who prefer to carry additional insurance.

Health Care at Clinical Facilities

It is the clinical facility's responsibility to provide emergency health care for illness or injuries resulting from clinical assignment. Students are responsible for all costs involved in treatment.

Students requiring emergency care during the time they are at the clinical site may elect to use the emergency services of the facility or Snow Health Center, if appropriate. Any registered student is eligible to use the Snow Health Center.

Protect Yourself from Exposures

If you are handling blood, semen, vaginal secretions, or body specimens where there is visible blood, be particularly careful to protect yourself against infection from the virus that causes AIDS, and the virus that causes hepatitis - which can also be fatal.

Even if you work in a physician's office laboratory catering to family practice, you can not be sure that the blood you draw will not be contaminated. AIDS - the Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome - is on the increase among women as well as men, and HIV, the Human Immunodeficiency Virus that causes it, can remain undetected in the blood for several years. HBV, the hepatitis B virus, has been around a long time, and is much more ineffective.

As of March 14, 1988, of the 55,315 adults identified as having AIDS by the US Centers for Disease Control (CDC), 2,586 or 5.4 percent were health care workers. Four times that many, 11,000, got hepatitis. These included physicians and dentists, nurses and laboratory technicians, a sprinkling of other professionals, and a number of maintenance workers. Almost 95 percent of those with AIDS were found to have been infected by sexual contact, intravenous drug use, or transfusion. How the disease was transmitted in the remaining 5 percent was not known, but the CDC has followed up on 41 of these
and found they most likely were persons with unreported behavioral risk factors or acquired the infection as a result of blood exposure.

What is known is that comparatively few of the health care workers were definitely infected on the job.

So far, none has been identified as coming from a physician's office laboratory. However, there are just as many blood related accidents in POLs, and possibly even more than in big hospital and independent laboratories where technologists and technicians have had years of training and experience in doing laboratory procedures and handling equipment, and where they have access to the materials they need to protect themselves - lab gowns, rubber gloves, even masks, and eye wear.

In addition, the clinical laboratories are specially designed and equipped for laboratory procedures, with large working spaces, sinks, plenty of running water, disinfectants, and decontaminates. In such an environment, workers are more likely to wear protective clothing, put on gloves, wash their hands after each patient exposure, and take care to prevent needle sticks and open wound contamination. Recently, the Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor has started enforcing CDC's recommended precautions for laboratory workers by on-site inspections if requested by workers. This comes under OSHA's charter, which says that employers must provide "employment and a place of employment free from recognized hazards."

**Safety Rules for Laboratory Workers**

Protect yourself from infection. Follow these precautions recommended by the US Centers for Disease Control:

1. Avoid contaminating the outside of containers during specimen collection. The lids should be tight. (Enclose specimen in a second container, such as a sealed bag when transferring to a reference lab.)

2. Wear vinyl or latex gloves when processing specimens, especially if you have any cuts or scratches on your hands. Dispose of, rather than disinfect, gloves after use.

3. No mouth pipetting.

4. Use precautions when handling needles. No bending, breaking, recapping, or removing needles from disposable syringes. Place in puncture-resistant containers.

5. Use masks and eye wear if splashing or aerosolization is anticipated. (A tube in a centrifuge could cause this.)

6. Use biological safety cabinets for blending, sonicating, and vigorous mixing.

7. Decontaminate work surfaces with a chemical germicide after spills and when work is completed. (A one to ten dilution of household bleach is effective.)

8. Dispose of contaminated materials in bags and in accordance with institutional policies for disposal of infective waste.

9. Decontaminate equipment before repair or shipping.
10. Wash hands and remove protective clothing before leaving laboratory.


Student Employment During Clinical Internship

If financially possible, it is recommended that a student not be employed while completing clinical rotations. This recommendation is made so that students have more time to study and perform successfully both in the clinical rotations and on certification examinations.

Students may work up to twenty hours a week. If students wish to be employed as a laboratory aide while completing clinical rotations, this employment must occur outside of the prescribed rotation hours. This employment is non-compulsory and paid.

Students may apply for laboratory assistant positions. However, the clinical site is under no obligation to hire EMU students.

Counseling (Academic and Personal)

The Clinical Laboratory Sciences faculty are available for academic counseling. Generally, a student should retain the same advisor they have been seeing. Counselors are available at Snow Health Center for problems of a non-academic nature.

University Library

The University library is available to all EMU registered students. You will be formally enrolled in EMU courses while completing your internship. In addition, there are many references available at the clinical sites.

Internship Scheduling and Holidays

Internships are about 40 hours per week, and vary from 22 weeks to 25 weeks in length. Each clinical affiliate will determine the internship daily schedule and holiday schedule. Students should be aware that clinical internship may require training on day, afternoon and/or evening shifts these are considered as normally scheduled clinical experiences. Students may be scheduled for a rotation during Winter or Spring Recess and these are considered as normally scheduled clinical experiences.

Sample Rotation Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Rotation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 - 2</td>
<td>1/4 – 1/5 1/6 – 1/15</td>
<td>Orientation Blood Bank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 – 5</td>
<td>1/18 – 1/20 1/21 – 2/5</td>
<td>Phlebotomy Blood Bank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 – 9</td>
<td>2/8 – 3/5</td>
<td>Hematology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>3/8 – 3/12</td>
<td>Urinalysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 - 17</td>
<td>3/15 – 4/30</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 – 22</td>
<td>5/3 – 6/4</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>6/7 – 6/11</td>
<td>Coagulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>6/14 – 6/18</td>
<td>Immunology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TO: All Students in the Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program
FROM: Lynne Shetron-Rama, PhD, MT(ASCP), Program Director
RE: Hepatitis B Vaccinations

In 1991 the US Department of Labor, Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) passed a standard: “to eliminate or minimize occupational exposure to Hepatitis B Virus HBV), Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) and other bloodborne pathogens.”

The major concern is the protection of employees in health care settings who “face a significant health risk as a result of occupational exposure to blood and other potentially infectious materials because they may contain bloodborne pathogens, including hepatitis B virus which causes Hepatitis B, a serious liver disease, and human immunodeficiency virus, which causes Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS). The Agency further concludes that this exposure can be minimized or eliminated using a combination of engineering and work practice controls (universal precautions), personal protective clothing and equipment, training, medical surveillance, Hepatitis B vaccination, signs and labels, and other provisions.”

This standard is now in effect and mandates compliance by all health care providers.

What this means to you as a Clinical Laboratory Science student is that you may be required by the hospitals in which you will be doing your rotations to have a series of vaccinations prior to entering their facilities.

The Hepatitis B vaccine (HBV) requires a series of three inoculations for full protection. It is recommended that you receive the HBV vaccine as early as possible in your CLS educational program to minimize the risk of exposure to HBV. The list of required vaccinations are on the attached list.

If you choose not to take this protection, you will need to sign the attached declination form.

You will need to check your insurance coverage to determine the most economical way for you to receive the vaccinations that you need. One possibility is through the Snow Health Center which will provide the necessary protection for you “at cost”.

Either return the completed forms to me by leaving them in my mailbox or mail them to me at:

Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program
342 Marshall Building
Ypsilanti, MI 48197

Revised 4.12.11
NEW STUDENT MT MEDICAL INFORMATION

Name __________________________________________
Date of Birth _____________________________________
Student ID Number __________________________________
Clinical Site _______________________________________

REQUIRED DOCUMENTATION

☐ HBSab screen:
  ☐ Reactive
  ☐ Nonreactive
  ☐ Non-vaccinated after screen

  I understand that due to my occupational exposure to blood or other potentially infectious materials I may be at risk of acquiring Hepatitis B Virus (HBV) Infection

☐ Rubella
☐ Varicella
☐ Rubeola
☐ Mumps

☐ Limited criminal background check:
  ☐ Indiana
  ☐ Illinois
  ☐ Michigan

  Result  ☐ No disqualifying information excluding misdemeanor traffic violations
  ☐ Disqualified

☐ Urine Drug Screen (within last 12 months) Non-DOT 10 panel
  Methaqualone, Amphetamines, Barbiturates, Benzodiazepines, THC, Cocaine, Methadone, Opiates, PCP, Propoxphene

☐ PPD (within last 12 months _ 2 step or chest x-ray within 3 years)

☐ OIG sanction check
  Exclusions Program Office of Inspector General
  http://oig.hhs.gov/fraud/exclusions.asp

☐ Proof of Health Insurance

The above student has met all the above listed criteria and proof of documentation is on file and accessible at Eastern Michigan University.

Signature: Lynne Shetron-Rama, Program Director
Date

________________________________________
Signature: Student
Date

Revised 4.12.11
RESPONSIBILITIES of STUDENTS PARTICIPATING in
EASTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY
CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES INTERNSHIPS

Each student participating in the internships of the Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program - Clinical Concentration must comply with the rules and regulations set forth below:

1. Students must follow all administrative policies, standards, regulations, and practices of the Hospital. Failure to comply with said policies, standards, regulations, or practices may result in the Hospital's request that the University terminate the student's enrollment in the Program.

2. Students must follow all applicable dress codes and must supply, at his/her own expense, all necessary lab coats.

3. Student must provide his/her own transportation, living accommodations, and other expenses, including meals.

4. Student must report to the Hospital on time. Absences of more than two hours must be made up. Students will generally not be allowed to leave early.

5. Student must conform to the standards and practices established by the Program while training and the Hospital must comply with all requirements set forth in the Student Handbook.

6. Students must maintain the confidentiality of medical records in accordance with Hospital standards and practices.

I have read the rules and regulations listed above and agree to abide by them. I understand that I will in no way be considered to be a servant, agent, or employee of the Hospital and I shall not be entitled to any fringe benefits, Worker's Compensation, or any other rights which may be offered to Hospital employees.

I am a student in good standing at Eastern Michigan University.

I have read the Student Handbook and understand my responsibilities.

________________________________________
(Student's signature)

________________________________________
(Date)

SUBMIT THIS FORM WITH YOUR APPLICATION
STUDENT INCIDENT REPORT PROCEDURE FOR EASTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY
CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES LABORATORIES AND
AFFILIATION HEALTH CARE AGENCY CLINICAL SITES

PROTOCOL

1. Student should report the incident immediately to the faculty member, and their clinical supervisor.
   Examples of incidents: a fall, a bite, a needle stick by a contaminated needle, physical or mental injury by a patient, muscle strain or injury as a result of lifting, moving, a patient.

2. Faculty member or student will report the incident to the clinical nurse manager/head nurse/supervisory person of the unit or health care agency.

3. Faculty member and student will fill out an incident report and file it with the affiliating health care agency and the CLS program at Eastern Michigan University.

4. EMU faculty member or clinical site instructor will counsel student regarding the incident and the options of seeking advice and/or medical care for the incident.
   It is the student's right and responsibility to seek medical advice and/or treatment. The following options are available:
   a. If available, the student may seek medical advice and/or care at the affiliating health care agency where the incident occurred and it will be the student’s responsibility to provide direct reimbursement for any diagnostic services and/or treatment deemed necessary.
   b. The student may seek medical advice and/or care at Snow Health Center, Eastern Michigan University. It will be the student’s responsibility to provide direct reimbursement for any diagnostic services and/or treatment deemed necessary.
   c. The student may seek medical advice and/or treatment, it will be the student’s responsibility to provide reimbursement for any diagnostic services and/or treatment deemed necessary, or
   d. The student refuses to seek medical advice and/or treatment.

5. The faculty member will write up a detailed account of the incident, including the counseling the student received, and the option: A, B, C, or D that the student chose. The student should sign this document and a copy be placed in student's file.

_____________________________________________  __________________
Student                                                      Date

_____________________________________________  __________________
EMU Faculty/Clinical Site Instructor                        Date

_____________________________________________  __________________
Department Head                                           Date

Revised 4.12.11
Needle Stick Incident Report

On __________________________ (Date), I _________________________________ suffered a needle stick with a contaminated needle or exposure to blood, blood products or body fluids. The details of the incident are attached.

I understand that as a result of the contaminated needle stick or exposure to blood, blood products or body fluids, I am at risk for development of hepatitis and/or AIDS.

I understand that I have the right and responsibility for seeking medical advice and/or treatment for the contaminated needle stick or exposure to blood, blood products or body fluids from affiliating health care agency, from Snow Health Center, Eastern Michigan University, and/or from my own personal physician.

If I seek medical advice and/or treatment, I understand that I am responsible for all medical, diagnostic, and treatment expenses.

I understand that upon seeking medical advice and/or treatment from my attending physician, that if he/she deems it necessary, he/she can forward a written request to affiliating health care agency requesting the attending physician to obtain a blood sample from the patient involved in the incident to be tested for hepatitis and/or the AIDS virus. The patient involved has the right to refuse such requests. I understand that the County Health Departments will provide anonymous free testing and counseling for the HIV virus.

I understand that if I choose not to seek medical advice and/or treatment for the contaminated needle stick or exposure to blood, blood products or body fluids that Eastern Michigan University and/or the Affiliating Health Care Agency will not be held liable for the injury incurred or any subsequent injuries or disease as a result of not seeking medical advice and/or treatment.

I have received counseling regarding the above statements and I have read and understand the material above.

_______________________________________________  ______________________
Student                                            Date

_______________________________________________  ______________________
EMU Faculty/Clinical Site Instructor               Date

_______________________________________________  ______________________
Department Head                                    Date
I have been provided with a copy of Eastern Michigan University’s Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program’s Student Handbook.

The material in the handbook that includes the Program’s rules, regulations, and policies was reviewed in my presence and I was given the opportunity to discuss, and have the material clarified.

The material reviewed included the following:

- Program Mission Statement
- Program Goals
- Program Entry Level Competency Statements
- Program Admission and Continuance Policies and Criteria
- Program Course Requirements and Sequence
- Application for Clinical Rotations and Criteria
- Essential Functions
- Health and Safety policies
- CLS Curriculum

Signature

______________________________

Printed Name

_______________________________________

EMU Student Number

__________________________________________
Professional Skills and Responsibilities

As a student, I can meet these standards.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. Essential Observational Requirements:</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Observe laboratory demonstrations in which biologicals (i.e., body fluids, culture materials, tissue sections, and cellars specimens) are tested for their biochemical, hematological, immunological, microbiological, and histoch-chemical components.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Characterize the color, odor, clarity, and viscosity of biologicals, reagents, or chemical reaction products.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Employ a clinical grade binocular microscope to discriminate among fine structural and color (hue, shading, and intensity) differences of microscopic specimens.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Read and comprehend text, numbers, and graphs displayed in print and on a video monitor.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B. Essential Movement Requirements:</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Move freely and safely about a laboratory.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Reach laboratory bench tops and shelves, patients lying in hospital beds or patients seated in specimen collection furniture.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Able to carry supplies &amp; reagents and physically access instruments.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Perform moderately taxing continuous physical work, often requiring prolonged sitting or standing, over several hours.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Maneuver phlebotomy and culture acquisition equipment to safely collect valid laboratory specimens from patients.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Control laboratory equipment (i.e., pipettes, inoculating loops, test tubes) and adjust instruments to perform laboratory procedures.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Use an electronic keyboard (i.e., 101-key IBM computer keyboard) to operate laboratory instruments and to calculate, record, evaluate, and transmit laboratory information.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>8. Travel to numerous clinical laboratory sites for practical experience.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Essential Communication Requirements:</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Read and comprehend technical and professional materials (i.e. textbooks, magazine, and journal articles, handbook, and instruction manuals).</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Follow verbal and written instructions in order to correctly and independently perform laboratory test procedures.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Clearly instruct patients prior to specimen collection.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Effectively, confidentially, and sensitively converse with patients regarding laboratory tests following hospital policy.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Communicate with faculty members, fellow students, staff, and other health care professionals verbally and in a recorded format.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Independently prepare papers, prepare laboratory reports, and take paper, computer, and laboratory practical examinations.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Essential Intellectual Requirements:</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Comprehension, measurement, mathematical calculation, reasoning, integration, analysis, comparison, self-expression, and criticism.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Be able to exercise sufficient judgment to recognize and correct performance deviations.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Essential Behavioral Requirements:</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Be able to manage the use of time and be able to systematize actions in order to complete professional and technical tasks within realistic constraints.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Possess the emotional health necessary to effectively employ intellect and exercise appropriate judgment.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Be able to provide professional and technical services while experiencing the stresses of task-related uncertainty (i.e., ambiguous test ordering, ambivalent test ordering), emergent demands (i.e., stat test orders), and a distracting environment (i.e., high noise levels, crowding, complex visual stimuli).</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Be flexible and creative and adapt to professional and technical change.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Recognize potentially hazardous materials, equipment, and situations and proceed safely in order to minimize risk of injury to patients, self, and nearby individuals.</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
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<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Adapt to working with unpleasant biologicals.</td>
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<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Support and promote the activities of fellow students and of health care professionals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Be honest, compassionate, ethical and responsible. The student must be forthright about error or uncertainty. The student must be able to critically evaluate her or his own performance, accept constructive criticism, and look for ways to improve (i.e., participate in enriched educational activities).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Student name:___________________________________________________

Signature:____________________________________________________  Date:_______________
Clinical Laboratory Science

Second Admission Application Packet

The deadline to apply to the Clinical Lab Science program is March 15\textsuperscript{th}. The application form and all supporting documentation must be received by this date. Please present your application materials, neatly organized into a folder or large envelope, to the Program Director. \textbf{Interviws will be scheduled in April.} Use the checklist below to complete your application and include this as the cover sheet of your packet.

- Second Admission Application Form
- Resume
- Transcripts from all colleges attended, including EMU (‘official’ copies are not required)
- TOEFL score report (international students only)
- Student Responsibility Form (page 27 in the Handbook) and Professional Skills and Responsibilities form (page 30 in the Handbook)
- Request recommendations from three references, to be sent directly to the Program Director or submitted by the student in a signed and sealed envelope
- Personal statement: A 500 to 1000 word essay describing what you think the profession of Medical Lab Science (MLS) is, what other health professions you have explored, and why you chose MLS

If accepted, clinical assignments will be based on your application, references, GPA, interview, clinical site rankings of students, and student clinical site preferences. The program does not take location of clinical sites into consideration when making assignments.

Placement in an internship requires that the student carry personal health insurance, has all required vaccinations, a drug screen, and a background check. These requirements are the student’s financial responsibility.

For graduation, you must satisfy both General Education and curriculum requirements to total the minimum number of hours required by the University.

Name
EMU Student Number
Revised 4.12.11
Clinical Laboratory Science  
Second Admission Application Form

Name__________________________________________________________ EMU ID__________________________

Address________________________________________________________________________________________

Phone________________________________________

List the schools you have attended, the dates of attendance, and degrees received. Copies of transcripts
(unofficial copies) must be included in the application packet.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College/University</th>
<th>City/State</th>
<th>Major/Degree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

Semester hours completed to date_____________________ Cumulative GPA__________________

Students are eligible to apply to the program after completion of a minimum of 60 semester hours, including 45
semester hours of prerequisite mathematics and science courses. Applicants must have a minimum GPA of 2.8,
with no grade below ‘C’ in any BIO, CHEM, MATH, or CLSC course. In addition, the applicant must not have
repeated any BIO, CHEM, MATH, or CLSC course more than once.

The following courses must be completed before you apply to the CLS Program. Please note when each course
was completed, as well as the grade you received.

Organic Chemistry with lab (CHEM 270/271) Date complete:___________________ Grade:_______

Introductory Biology (BIO 110) Date complete:___________________ Grade:_______

Clinical Laboratory Techniques (CLSC 200) Date complete:___________________ Grade:_______

TOEFL score (international students only) _________________

TOEFL score must be 570 or above (230 on the computer-based exam or 88 on the internet-based exam)
List of persons from whom you have requested references

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position/Company</th>
<th>Phone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

List any extracurricular and/or professional activities

Do you have any physical or mental limitations for which accommodations should be made? If yes, explain.

To assist the Clinical Laboratory Science Program in assessing its efforts in the recruitment of minority students, please check one of the following (responses are voluntary):

( ) White non-Hispanic  
( ) Black non-Hispanic  
( ) Native American  
( ) Asian (includes Southeast Asia, subcontinent of India, Pacific Islands)  
( ) Hispanic (includes Mexico, Puerto Rico, Cuba, Central and South America)

Eastern Michigan University is an equal opportunity institution that does not discriminate on the basis of sex, race, religion, or national origin.

My signature indicates that all information is complete and accurate. Deliberate failure to provide accurate information may be grounds for dismissal from the Clinical Laboratory Science Program. If admitted, I am committed to follow courses as outlined with my advisor.

Signature

Date

Name (print)
Eastern Michigan University School of Health Sciences

Clinical Laboratory Science
Recommendation Form

Candidate’s Name: ___________________________ Student ID: ___________________________

Candidate: Sign and date one of the statements below. Forward this form to the person from whom you are requesting a recommendation.

A. I wish to have access to the letters and I understand that under the Family Education Rights to Privacy Act of 1974, I have the right to read these recommendations.

Signature: ___________________________________________ Date: __________________

B. I wish these letters to be confidential and I hereby waive any and all access rights to these recommendations granted me by the above laws.

Signature: ___________________________________________ Date: __________________

To: ___________________________________________ Date: __________________

_________________________________________________ is to be considered for placement as a clinical intern. Consequently, your comments concerning this student’s qualification would be appreciated. Please complete this evaluation form and return it to the Clinical Laboratory Science office as soon as possible.

In view of the highly technical and professional field for which this student is being considered, it is imperative that we know something more of his/her qualifications than a transcript reveals. Thus, we rely heavily on your honest evaluation of this candidate, and truly appreciate your efforts in this regard.

How long have you known the applicant?

In what capacity?

What is your overall recommendation for this applicant?

( ) Strongly recommend
( ) Recommend
( ) Recommend with some reservations
( ) Do not recommend
### Personal and Professional Appraisal

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Please add any comments that might assist us in considering this student for an internship position. Attach additional pages if necessary.

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**Name (please print)**

**Title**

**Organization**

**Address**

**City/State/ZIP**

**Signature**

**Date**

**Phone**

**Email**

**Return to:** Lynne Shetron-Rama, PhD, MT(ASCP)
Program Director, Clinical Lab Science
342 Marshall
Eastern Michigan University
Ypsilanti MI 48197
Ishetron@emich.edu

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Revised 4.12.11
Thank you for your interest in cytogenetic technology. I hope that this letter will answer some of the questions you may have about our program.

**Program goals:** The student receives didactic instruction and hands-on experience in the cytogenetics and molecular genetics laboratories. The student will achieve entry level competencies in all areas. The student will be eligible for a Bachelor’s degree in Clinical Laboratory Science, Allied Health or Biomedical Laboratory Diagnostics from their affiliated university.

**Length of program:** Undergraduate students who have achieved senior status will enroll for two semesters of 14 credit hours each. They are expected to spend 6 hrs. per day in the laboratory. Starting times will vary and will be determined by the particular competency being taught.

**Tuition:** Tuition at 50% of the undergraduate rate will be paid to the Cytogenetics Department by the affiliated university.

**Pre-requisites:**
- Student must maintain a GPA of 3.0 or better
- Students must have completed courses in
  - General biology
  - General chemistry
  - Genetics and/or human genetics
  - Molecular diagnostics and/or molecular biology
  - Clinical laboratory techniques
  - Computer application in Allied Health
  - Hematology
  - Microbiology and/or immunology
  - Laboratory management
  - Medical Terminology
  - Statistics
Certification: Certification is issued through the American Society for Clinical Pathology Board of Registry. Students are eligible to take the exam after completion of the internship and 12 months employment.

Additional information required:
- Set of transcripts
- Three letters of recommendation
- Letter of intent (briefly describe your interest in cytogenetics, your expectations from the profession, etc)

Prior to being accepted into the program, the student will be interviewed by the laboratory director and assistant program director. Please call for an Appointment or if you have any questions.

Direct correspondence to: Jim Zabawski MS, CLSp (CG)
Assistant Program director
Cytogenetics Laboratory
Tech One Building
440 Burroughs
Detroit, MI 48202
Suit 446

Ph. 313.870.1737
Email jzabaws1@hfhs.org
Application

Name: _______________________________________________________

Address: ______________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________

Phone (home): _____________________

Phone (work): _____________________

Email: _____________________

Enclosed:

✓ Transcripts

✓ Letters of recommendation

✓ Letter of intent

I certify that all the information included in this application is true to the best of my knowledge.

____________________________________________________________

Signature of Applicant                          Date

Henry Ford Health System Cytogenetic Internship Program adheres to equal opportunity practices. No applicant will be denied entrance on the basis of race, color, creed, national origin, sex, marital status, height, weight, age or handicap.
Histotechnologist Application Process

Effective February 18, 2010

A Histotechnologist Application Packet [1] may be downloaded or requested from the program director. The start dates and application deadlines are as follows:

Start date: September of each year
Application deadline: April 15 of the same year

The following information must be received prior to application deadline:

1. Histotechnologist Application Packet [1]

2. *Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended.

3. If you are a graduate from a foreign university, you must have your transcript evaluated in U.S. degree equivalency, equivalent years in U.S. college or university, equivalent American courses, grades and credit hours. The report must be sent directly to us. See below for a listing of preferred evaluating agencies.

   Note: If you are a graduate from a foreign university, you must take a minimum of one biology course (anatomy or physiology or higher level) with lab, AND one chemistry course with lab at a regionally accredited college or university in the United States, plus have documentation of English proficiency.

4. If you are not a United States citizen, you must provide documentation of permanent residency status (Greencard) from the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services.

5. A few science course taken via the internet may be allowed, if enough science courses with "hands-on" laboratories have been taken at a regionally accredited college or university in the US.

6. Three *Official Letters of Recommendation on forms provided in the Application Packet [1] sent from the reference to us (Letters from family members and friends are not acceptable.) Two (2) science instructors/advisors and one (1) supervisor are preferred. If unable to provide two science instructors/advisors and or one employment supervisor, please contact the program director for suggested alternatives for character references.

7. Academic Course Plan [2]

8. Personal Statements [3]

9. $40.00 application fee (check or money order in U.S. funds made out to Beaumont Hospitals.)
Once all application materials have been received, the applicant will be contacted to schedule a personal on-site interview. Prior to the interview, the student must read the information contained within the Pre-interview Mandatory Education [4] and download the tests and signature sheets. The student should bring the completed tests and signature sheets with them to the interview. The interview will not take place without these forms. Applicants will be contacted to set up an interview.

An Admissions Committee is responsible for reviewing the applications, conducting the interview and selecting the students.

Admission is competitive, and is based on number and types of science courses taken, grades, recommendations, statement of career goals, types of job(s), interview, etc.

*Official documents must be sealed and either signed or stamped across the back flap by the school official or reference. Letters or transcripts that are not sealed or signed appropriately or appeared to be tampered with will not be accepted and the applicant will not be considered.

Beaumont’s School of Histotechnology considers all applicants regardless of race, color, religion, sex, age, weight, height, national origin, marital status or handicaps.

**Preferred Agencies for Foreign Transcript Evaluations**

**EDUCATIONAL CREDENTIAL EVALUATORS, INC.** [5]
P.O. Box 514070
Milwaukee, WI 53202-3470
Telephone: 414.289.3400

**INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION RESEARCH FOUNDATION, INC.** [6]
P.O. Box 3665
Culver City, CA 90231-3665
Telephone: 310.258.9451

**Other Acceptable Evaluation Agencies** can be found at the American Society for Clinical Pathology Board of Certification website [7].

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**Links:**

Revised 4.12.11
education/Pre_interview_packet.pdf